

*The Kettle Moraine Figure Skating Club*  
*presents*

***Bunny Hop Invitational***



***Saturday, April 3rd, 2021***

***8:30 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.***

*\*Entry Deadline is March 20th, 2021\**

*Updates can be found online at: [www.kettlemorainefigureskatingclub.org](http://www.kettlemorainefigureskatingclub.org)*

*Kettle Moraine Figure Skating Club*  
***Kettle Moraine Ice Center***  
***2330 S. Main Street***  
***West Bend, WI 53095***

*Please contact [kettlemorainefsc@gmail.com](mailto:kettlemorainefsc@gmail.com) with any questions.*



## ***COVID-19 PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES AND RISK ASSESSMENTS***

Kettle Moraine Figure Skating Club along with Kettle Moraine Ice Center take the safety of our skaters/participants and their families seriously.

Please know that we will be following local and state guidelines in response to COVID-19 at the time of the competition. Some of these precautionary measures include:

Hand sanitizer stations in multiple locations within the building

Masks to be worn inside except when on ice

Restriction of the number of people in the upper and lower lobbies

Sanitation of all "high touch" areas regularly

Designated entrance and exit doors

Social distancing to be maintained in viewer stands

Limited locker room space

An email will go out to all participants the week prior to the competition with updates regarding our COVID-19 safety measures

## *Rules for Compete USA Competitions*

### **3110** Compete USA Competitions – Approvals

3111 Compete USA competitions may include events for skaters who have passed no higher than the preliminary free skate, pre-bronze pattern dance or adult bronze free skate tests without applying for a U.S. Figure Skating sanction. However, an approval number is required and may be obtained from the appointed Learn to Skate USA representatives. See also rule 3112.

3112 When a Compete USA competition is held in conjunction with a sanctioned nonqualifying competition, approval as required by rule 3111 above must still be obtained.

### **3120** Compete USA Competitions – Officials

3121 For Compete USA competitions, three judges not related to the competitors are required for each event. Judges may be any official U.S. Figure Skating or Skate Canada judge or any other qualified eligible or ineligible person in skating who is a U.S. Figure Skating member and/or a Learn to Skate USA member.

3122 For Compete USA competitions, the member club or other organization sponsoring and conducting the competition shall approve all judges and officials. All persons serving as judges and officials shall be at least 16 years of age.

### **3130** Compete USA Competitions – Announcements

3131 For all Compete USA competitions, a copy of the announcement and an approval request shall be sent to the appointed Learn to Skate USA representative for approval and issuance of a Compete USA approval number 30 days prior to the release of the competition announcement to the public. The approval is to be publicly displayed during the competition.

3132 Compete USA competitions will follow the event structure as outlined in the Compete USA Manual. Any registered Learn to Skate USA program may conduct a Compete USA competition.

3133 When Compete USA competitions are held on the home ice of a U.S. Figure Skating member club, the member club shall be designated as the sponsoring club.

3134 Compete USA competitions may be:

- A. "In house" — the competition is available only to those skaters who are members of the club or program conducting the competition, or
- B. "Open" — the competition is available to any registered Learn to Skate USA member or full U.S. Figure Skating member.

### **3055** Entries

At nonqualifying competitions, if only one eligible competitor/team enters an event, the competitor/team will be offered the option to skate an exhibition, compete in an equivalent event one level above or one level below (as qualified by test level) or, for pre-juvenile and lower singles events, compete in an equivalent event against skaters of the opposite gender.

- A. If said competitor chooses to skate an exhibition, judges will award their marks according to the rules and the applicable judging system used, and the competitor/team will receive first place.
- B. If said competitor chooses to compete in an equivalent event against skaters of the opposite gender, the skater will be entered accordingly.
- C. If said competitor/team chooses not to skate, the entry fee will be refunded, and the event will be canceled

## ELIGIBILITY RULES FOR PARTICIPANTS

The competition is open to ALL skaters who are current members of either Learn to Skate USA and/or those who are full members of U.S. Figure Skating. Members of other organizations are eligible to compete but must be a current registered member of Learn to Skate USA or a full member of U.S. Figure Skating. There will be no more than six competitors maximum in an event, and all six should receive an award.

### **ELIGIBILITY AND TEST REQUIREMENTS:**

Eligibility will be based on skill level as of closing date of entries. All **Snowplow Sam and Basic 1-6** skaters must skate at highest level passed or one level higher, and NO official U.S. Figure Skating tests may have been passed, including moves in the field or individual dances.

For the **Pre-Free Skate, Free Skate 1-6, excel, well-balanced, adult and Adaptive levels**, eligibility will be based only upon highest badge level or free skate test level passed. Skate United skaters have the option to compete in the standard track or Skate United badge levels; accommodations may be made upon request. Moves in the field test level will not determine a skater's competitive level. Skaters may skate at highest level passed OR one level higher but not both levels in the same event during the same competition.

It is very important to the success of the competition that skaters are placed in the correct divisions. If, for whatever reason, the local organizing committee (LOC) discovers that a skater has been placed in a category below his/her badge or test level, the chair and referee will have the option to move the skater into the proper level, even if it is the day of the competition. This will ensure that every event is as fair as possible to the competitors. It is an ethical violation for coaches to sandbag an event.

## ELIGIBILITY RULES FOR COACHES/ INSTRUCTORS

When hosting a Compete USA competition, it is important that you verify the compliance of each coach/instructor who plans to coach onsite at the event.

For credentials at a Compete USA event, coaches/instructors are required to have:

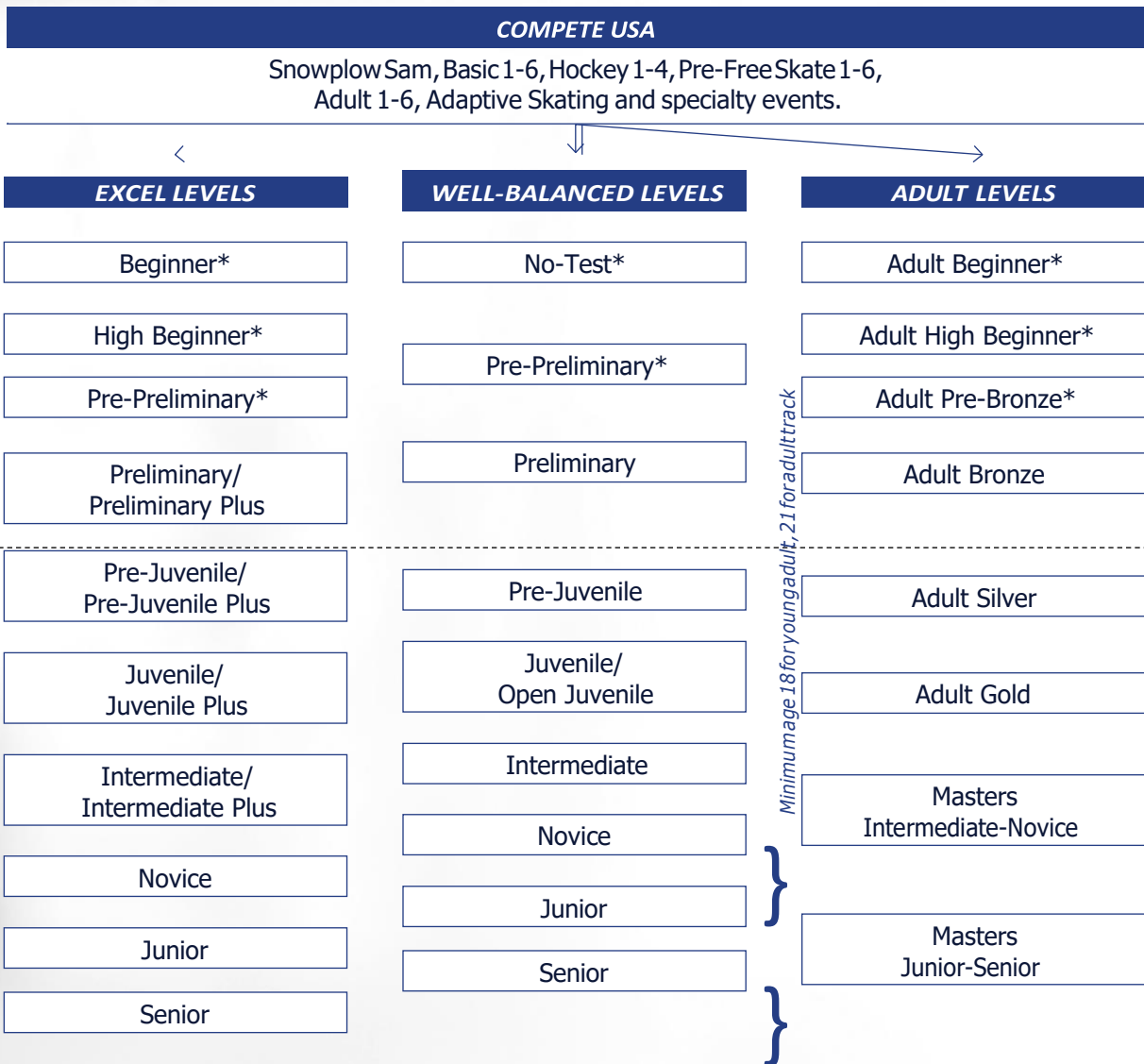
- Learn to Skate USA instructor membership OR U.S. Figure Skating full membership
- SafeSport training completed (for coaches/instructors 18 years old and older)
- Background check successfully passed (for coaches/instructors 18 years old and over)
- Learn to Skate USA instructor certification OR U.S. Figure Skating coach compliance (for coaches under 18 years old)

If a coach/instructor attempts to work at your event without the proper credentials, he or she is in violation of U.S. Figure Skating ethics and code of conduct rules and, as such, is subject to disciplinary action. All officials and adult volunteers attending Compete USA events must also be SafeSport compliant.



# Competitive Progression Through the Levels of U.S. Figure Skating

Singles athletes begin with the Compete USA competitions. Once athletes begin the official U.S. Figure Skating test structure, they can choose to enter the Excel, Well-Balanced or Adult levels as appropriate for their ability, test, level and age. Test requirements are the same for the Excel and Well-Balanced levels. It is completely the choice of the athlete which track to follow; athletes may switch between tracks as best suits their development, but may not enter the same type of event in multiple tracks. Competitive level is determined by highest free skate test passed.



Levels above the dotted line may be offered at Compete USA competitions and U.S. Figure Skating nonqualifying competitions.

\*Beginner, High Beginner, No-Test, Pre-Preliminary and Pre-Bronze require current Learn to Skate USA and/or U.S. Figure skating full membership; all other levels require a current full U.S. Figure skating membership.

## Snowplow Sam - Basic 6 Elements

Each skater will perform each element when directed by a judge/referee

<b>SNOWPLOW SAM</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• March followed by a two-foot glide and dip</li> <li>• Forward swizzles, 2-3 in a row</li> <li>• Forward snowplow stop</li> <li>• Backward wiggles, 2-6 in a row</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 1</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward two-foot glide and dip</li> <li>• Forward swizzles, 6-8 in a row</li> <li>• Beginning snowplow stop on one or two feet</li> <li>• Backward wiggles, 6-8 in a row</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 2</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward one-foot glide (no variations), either foot</li> <li>• Scooter pushes, 2-3 each foot</li> <li>• Moving snowplow stop</li> <li>• Two-foot turn in place, forward to backward</li> <li>• Backward swizzles, 6-8 in a row</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 3</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Beginning forward stroking showing correct use of blade</li> <li>• Forward half-swizzle pumps on a circle, either clockwise or counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Forward slalom</li> <li>• Moving forward to backward two-foot turn on a circle</li> <li>• Beginning backward one-foot glide, either foot</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 4</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward outside edge on a circle, clockwise or counterclockwise</li> <li>• Forward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Backward half-swizzle pumps on a circle, either clockwise or counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Backward one-foot glides (no variations), right and left</li> <li>• Beginning two-foot spin, maximum 4 revolutions</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 5</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Backward outside edge on a circle, clockwise or counterclockwise</li> <li>• Backward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Forward outside three-turn, right and left</li> <li>• Advanced two-foot spin, minimum 4 revolutions</li> <li>• Hockey stop</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 6</b>	<b>1:00 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward inside three-turn, right and left</li> <li>• Mohawk, right to left and left to right</li> <li>• Bunny hop</li> <li>• Basic forward spiral on a straight line (no variations), right or left</li> <li>• Beginning one-foot spin, maximum 3 revolutions, optional free leg and entry position</li> <li>• T-stop, right or left</li> </ul>

## Snowplow Sam – Basic 6 Program with Music

**FORMAT:** The skating order of the required elements is optional. The elements are not restricted as to the number of times the element is executed or length of glides, number of revolutions, etc., unless otherwise specified.

- To be skated on full ice with music
- The skater may use elements from a previous level
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level. Bonus skills from the same level or below are allowed but will not be judged elements
- Divide Snowplow Sam skaters by level (1-4), if registrations warrant

LEVEL	TIME	SKATING RULES/STANDARDS
<b>SNOWPLOW SAM</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• March followed by a two-foot glide and dip</li> <li>• Forward swizzles, 2-3 in a row</li> <li>• Forward snowplow stop</li> <li>• Backward wiggles, 2-6 in a row</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 1</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward two-foot glide and dip</li> <li>• Forward swizzles, 6-8 in a row</li> <li>• Beginning snowplow stop on one or two feet</li> <li>• Backward wiggles, 6-8 in a row</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 2</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward one-foot glide (no variations), either foot</li> <li>• Scooter pushes, right and left foot, 2-3 each foot</li> <li>• Moving snowplow stop</li> <li>• Two-foot turn in place, forward to backward</li> <li>• Backward swizzles, 6-8 in a row</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 3</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Beginning forward stroking showing correct use of blade</li> <li>• Forward half-swizzle pumps on a circle, either clockwise or counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Forward slalom</li> <li>• Moving forward to backward two-foot turn on a circle</li> <li>• Beginning backward one-foot glide, either foot</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 4</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward outside edge on a circle, clockwise or counterclockwise</li> <li>• Forward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Backward half-swizzle pumps on a circle, either clockwise or counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Backward one-foot glides (no variations), right and left</li> <li>• Beginning two-foot spin, maximum 4 revolutions</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 5</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Backward outside edge on a circle, clockwise or counterclockwise</li> <li>• Backward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise, 4-6 consecutive</li> <li>• Forward outside three-turn, right and left</li> <li>• Advanced two-foot spin, minimum 4 revolutions</li> <li>• Hockey stop</li> </ul>
<b>BASIC 6</b>	<b>1:10 max</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward inside three-turn, right and left</li> <li>• Mohawk, right to left and left to right</li> <li>• Bunny hop</li> <li>• Basic forward spiral on a straight line (no variations), right or left</li> <li>• Beginning one-foot spin, maximum 3 revolutions, optional free leg and entry position</li> <li>• T-stop, right or left</li> </ul>



# Pre-Free Skate - Free Skate 1-6 Compulsory

**FORMAT:** In simple program form, using a limited number of connecting steps, the skating order of the required elements is optional.

- To be skated on half-ice
- No music
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements listed
- **Bonus skills from the same level or below are allowed but will not be judged elements**
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level.

LEVEL	TIME	SKATING RULES/STANDARDS
PRE-FREE SKATE	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two forward crossovers into a forward inside mohawk, step down and cross behind, step into one backward crossover and step to a forward inside edge, one set each direction clockwise and counterclockwise</li> <li>• One-foot upright spin, optional entry and free foot position, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Mazurka – right or left</li> <li>• Waltz jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 1	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward stroking, 4-6 consecutive powerful strokes</li> <li>• Backward outside three-turn, right and left</li> <li>• One-foot upright spin, entry from backward crossovers, with free foot in crossed leg position (scratch spin), minimum 4 revolutions</li> <li>• Toe loop</li> <li>• Half flip jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 2	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternating forward outside spiral (right and left) and forward inside spiral (right and left) on a continuous axis</li> <li>• Backward inside three-turn, right and left</li> <li>• Beginning back spin, optional entry and free-foot position, maximum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Half Lutz</li> <li>• Salchow jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 3	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternating mohawk/crossover sequence, right to left and left to right</li> <li>• Waltz three-turns, 2 sets clockwise and 2 sets counterclockwise</li> <li>• Advanced back spin with free foot in crossed leg position, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Loop jump</li> <li>• Waltz jump-toe loop or Salchow-toe loop jump combination</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 4	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward power 3s, 2-3 consecutive sets, right or left</li> <li>• Sit spin, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Half loop jump</li> <li>• Flip jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 5	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Backward outside three-turn, mohawk (backward power three-turn), 2-3 sets both directions</li> <li>• Camel spin, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Waltz jump-loop jump combination</li> <li>• Lutz jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 6	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward power pulls, minimum 3 on each foot</li> <li>• Camel, sit spin combination, minimum of 4 revolutions total</li> <li>• Waltz jump-Euler (half loop)-Salchow jump combination</li> <li>• Axel jump; minimum requirement is a clear attempt either stationary or moving</li> </ul>

## Pre-Free Skate - Free Skate 1-6 Program with Music

**FORMAT:** The skating order of the required elements is optional. The elements are not restricted as to the number of times an element is executed, length of glides, number of revolutions, etc., unless otherwise stated. Connecting steps and transitions should be demonstrated throughout the program.

- To be skated on full ice
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements and may use but is not required to use any additional elements from previous levels
- *Bonus skills from the same level or below are allowed but will not be judged elements*
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level

LEVEL	TIME	SKATING RULES/STANDARDS
PRE-FREE SKATE	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two forward crossovers into a forward inside mohawk, step down and cross behind, step into one backward crossover and step to a forward inside edge, one set each direction clockwise and counterclockwise</li> <li>• One-foot upright spin, optional entry and free, foot position, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Mazurka, right or left</li> <li>• Waltz jump</li> <li>• NOT ALLOWED – Waltz jump-side toe hop-waltz jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 1	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward stroking, 4-6 consecutive powerful strokes</li> <li>• One-foot upright spin, entry from backward crossovers, with free foot in crossed leg position (scratch spin), minimum 4 revolutions</li> <li>• Toe loop jump</li> <li>• Half flip jump</li> <li>• NOT ALLOWED – Waltz jump-toe loop jump combination</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 2	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternating forward outside spiral (right and left) and forward inside spiral (right and left) on a continuous axis</li> <li>• Beginning back spin, optional entry and free foot position, maximum 2 revolutions</li> <li>• Half Lutz</li> <li>• Salchow jump</li> <li>• NOT ALLOWED – Waltz jump-toe loop or Salchow-toe loop jump combination</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 3	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternating mohawk/crossover sequence, right to left and left to right</li> <li>• Advanced back spin with free foot in crossed leg position, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Loop jump</li> <li>• Waltz jump-toe loop or Salchow-toe loop jump combination</li> <li>• NOT ALLOWED – Waltz-loop jump combination</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 4	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forward power 3s, 2-3 consecutive sets, right or left</li> <li>• Sit spin, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Half loop jump</li> <li>• Flip jump</li> <li>• NOT ALLOWED – Waltz-loop or Waltz-Euler-Salchow jump combination</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 5	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Backward outside three-turn, mohawk (backward power three-turn), 2-3 sets both directions</li> <li>• Camel spin, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Waltz-loop jump combination</li> <li>• Lutz jump</li> </ul>
FREE SKATE 6	1:40 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creative step sequence using a variety of three turns, mohawks and toe steps, half-ice</li> <li>• Camel-sit spin combination spin, minimum of 4 revolutions total</li> <li>• Waltz jump-Euler (half loop)-Salchow jump combination</li> <li>• Axel jump; minimum requirement is a clear attempt either stationary or moving</li> </ul>

## Excel Compulsory

**FORMAT:** In simple program form, using a limited number of connecting steps, the skating order of the required elements is optional.

- To be skated on half-ice
- No music
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements listed
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level
- *Skaters may have the option to skate one level higher in compulsories than free skate program*

LEVEL	TIME	SKATING RULES/STANDARDS
EXCEL BEGINNER	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Toe loop jump</li> <li>• Salchow jump</li> <li>• One-foot upright spin, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>
EXCEL HIGH BEGINNER	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loop jump</li> <li>• Salchow-toe loop jump combination</li> <li>• Sit spin, minimum 3 revolutions</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>
EXCEL PRE-PRELIMINARY	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Flip jump</li> <li>• Loop-loop jump combination</li> <li>• Upright spin with change of foot, minimum 3 revolutions on each foot</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>
EXCEL PRELIMINARY	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lutz jump</li> <li>• Flip-loop jump combination</li> <li>• Camel-sit combination spin, minimum 6 revolutions total</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>

## Well-Balanced Levels Compulsory

**FORMAT:** To be skated on half-ice

- No music
- The skater must demonstrate the required elements listed
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element performed from a higher level
- *Skaters may have the option to skate one level higher in compulsories than free skate program*

LEVEL	TIME	SKATING RULES/STANDARDS
NO TEST	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loop jump</li> <li>• Jump combination to include a toe loop (may not use a loop or Axel)</li> <li>• Upright spin with change of foot, minimum 3 revolutions on each foot</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>
PRE-PRELIMINARY	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lutz jump</li> <li>• Single jump-single jump (no Axel) combination</li> <li>• Spin with one change of position and no change of foot, minimum 6 revolutions total</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>
PRELIMINARY	1:15 max	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Axel jump</li> <li>• Single jump-single jump (may include Axel) combination</li> <li>• Spin with one change of foot and one change of position, minimum 3 revolutions on each foot</li> <li>• Choreographic step sequence</li> </ul>

## Excel Free Skate

### GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:

- Skaters may not enter both a well-balanced free skate event and an excel free skate event at the same competition
- Skaters will skate to the music of their choice
- Level will be determined by the highest free skate test passed; skaters may compete at the highest level they have passed or skate up to one level higher

### EXCEL BEGINNER — 1:40 MAX

*Learn to Skate USA membership OR full U.S. Figure Skating membership required*

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
Maximum 4 jump elements: Jumps with no more than one-half rotation (front to back or back to front) Single rotation jumps: Salchow, toe loop only Eulers (half loops) are not allowed Maximum 2 jump combinations or sequences One 3-jump combination is allowed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by a waltz jump</li> </ul> Maximum 2 of any same jump	Maximum 2 spins: Two upright spins No change of foot No flying entry  Minimum 3 revolutions  Max Level: Base	Maximum 1 Sequence: Choreographic step sequence* (ChSt) Must use one-half of the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements Jumps may be included in the step sequence

### EXCEL HIGH BEGINNER — 1:40 MAX

*Learn to Skate USA membership OR full U.S. Figure Skating membership required*

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
Maximum 5 jump elements: Jumps with no more than one-half rotation (front to back or back to front) Single rotation jumps: toe loop, Salchow, Euler (half loop), loop Flip, Lutz, and Axel NOT permitted Maximum 2 jump combinations or sequences. One 3-jump combination is allowed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by a waltz jump</li> </ul> Maximum 2 of any same jump	Maximum 2 spins: Both spins must be in a single position No change of foot No flying entry Permitted forward spins: upright, sit, camel Permitted back spins: upright  Minimum 3 revolutions Max Level: Base  Both spins may be of the same character	Maximum 1 Sequence: Choreographic step sequence* (ChSt) Must use one-half of the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements Jumps may be included in the step sequence

**EXCEL PRE-PRELIMINARY — 1:40 MAX**

*Must not have passed higher than U.S. Figure Skating pre- preliminary free skate test*

*\*means required element*

*Learn to Skate USA membership OR full U.S. Figure Skating membership required*

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
Maximum 5 jump elements: All single jumps allowed, except for the Axel No single Axels, double or higher jumps allowed Number of single jumps (except single Axel) is not limited provided the maximum number of jump elements allowed is not exceeded Maximum 2 jump combinations or jump sequences Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps. One 3-jump combination is allowed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by a waltz jump</li> </ul>	Maximum 2 spins: One spin must be in a single position with no change of foot* One spin may change feet or position, but not both No flying entry Minimum 3 revolutions Spins must be of a different character  Max Level: 1	Maximum 1 Sequence: Choreographic step sequence* (ChSt) Must use one-half of the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements Jumps may be included in the step sequence

**EXCEL PRELIMINARY — 1:30 +/- 10 SEC.**

*Must not have passed higher than U.S. Figure Skating preliminary free skate test*

*\*means required element*

*Full U.S. Figure Skating membership required*

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
Maximum 5 jump elements: All single jumps allowed, except for the Axel No single Axels, double or higher jumps allowed Number of single jumps (except single Axel) is not limited provided the maximum number of jump elements allowed is not exceeded Maximum 2 jump combinations or jump sequences Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps. One 3-jump combination is allowed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by a waltz jump</li> </ul>	Maximum 2 spins: One spin must be a camel or layback spin with no change of foot and no change of position* One spin may change feet and/or position No flying entry Minimum 3 revolutions Spins must be of a different character  Max Level: 1	Maximum 1 Sequence: Choreographic step sequence* (ChSt) Must use one-half of the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements Jumps may be included in the step sequence

**EXCEL PRELIMINARY PLUS — 1:30 +/- 10 SEC.**

*Must not have passed higher than U.S. Figure Skating preliminary free skate test*

*\*means required element*

*Full U.S. Figure Skating membership required*

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES
Maximum 5 jump elements: All single jumps allowed, including single Axel No double or higher jumps allowed Single Axel may be repeated once (but not more) as a solo jump or part of a jump sequence or jump combination (maximum 2 single Axels) Number of remaining single jumps is not limited provided the maximum number of jump elements allowed is not exceeded Maximum 2 jump combinations or jump sequences All single jumps, including the single Axel, are allowed as part of a jump combination or sequence (no double jumps) Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps. One 3-jump combination is allowed <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by an Axel-type jump.</li> </ul>	Maximum 2 spins: One spin must be in a single position* No change of foot No flying entry One spin may change feet and/or position No flying entry Minimum 3 revolutions Spins must be of a different character  Max Level: 1	Maximum 1 Sequence: Choreographic step sequence* (ChSt) Must use one-half of the ice surface Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements Jumps may be included in the step sequence

# Well-Balanced Free Skate Program

## GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:

- Skaters may not enter both a well-balanced free skate event and an excel free skate event at the same competition
- Skaters will skate to the music of their choice
- Level will be determined by the highest free skate test passed; skaters may compete at the highest level they have passed or skate up one level higher.

<b>NO TEST — 1:40 MAX</b>		
<b>JUMPS</b>	<b>SPINS</b>	<b>STEP SEQUENCES</b>
<p>Max 5 Jump Elements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All single jumps allowed except single Axel               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ No single Axels, double, triple or quadruple jumps allowed</li> <li>◦ Number of single jumps (except single Axels) is not limited provided the maximum number of jump elements allowed is not exceeded</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Max 2 jump combinations or jump sequences               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps except that one 3-jump combination with a maximum of 3 single jumps is allowed</li> <li>◦ Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by an Axel-type jump (waltz jump)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Max 2 Spins</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spins may change feet and/or position</li> <li>• Spins may start with a flying entry</li> <li>• Min 3 revs..</li> </ul> <p>These spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 6103 (E))</p>	<p>Max 1 Sequence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Step sequence               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must use one-half the ice surface</li> <li>◦ Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements</li> <li>◦ Jumps may be included in the step sequence</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<b>PRE-PRELIMINARY — 1:40 MAX</b>		
<b>JUMPS</b>	<b>SPINS</b>	<b>STEP SEQUENCES</b>
<p>Max 5 Jump Elements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All single jumps, including single Axel, allowed               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ No double, triple or quadruple jumps allowed</li> <li>◦ Axel may be repeated once as a solo jump or part of a jump sequence or combination (maximum of 2 single Axels)</li> <li>◦ Number of single jumps is not limited provided the maximum number of jump elements allowed is not exceeded</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Max 2 jump combinations or jump sequences               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps except that one 3-jump combination with a maximum of 3 single jumps is allowed</li> <li>◦ Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by an Axel-type jump</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Max 2 Spins</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spins may change feet and/or position</li> <li>• Spins may start with a flying entry</li> <li>• Min 3 revs..</li> </ul> <p>These spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 6103 (E))</p>	<p>Max 1 Sequence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Step sequence               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must use one-half the ice surface</li> <li>◦ Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements</li> <li>◦ Jumps may be included in the step sequence</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<b>PRELIMINARY — 1:30 +/- 10 SEC. MAX</b>		
<b>JUMPS</b>	<b>SPINS</b>	<b>STEP SEQUENCES</b>
<p>Max 5 Jump Elements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 must be an Axel-type jump or a waltz jump*</li> <li>• All single jumps, including single Axel, allowed. Only 2 different double jumps may be attempted (limited to double Salchow, double toe loop and double loop)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Double flip, double Lutz, double Axel, triple and quadruple jumps not allowed</li> <li>◦ An Axel plus up to two different, allowed double jumps may be repeated once (but not more) as solo jumps or part of a jump sequence or combination</li> <li>◦ Number of single jumps is not limited provided the maximum number of jump elements allowed is not exceeded</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Max 2 jump combinations or sequences               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Jump combinations limited to 2 jumps except that one three jump combination with a maximum of 2 double jumps and 1 single jump is allowed</li> <li>◦ Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by an Axel-type jump</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>Max 2 Spins</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spins may change feet and/or position</li> <li>• Spins may start with a flying entry</li> <li>• Min 3 revs..</li> </ul> <p>These spins must be of a different character (For definition see U.S. Figure Skating rule 6103 (E))</p>	<p>Max 1 Sequence</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Step sequence               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Must use one-half the ice surface</li> <li>◦ Moves in the field and spiral sequences are allowed but will not be counted as elements</li> <li>◦ Jumps may be included in the step sequence</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

## Adult 1-6, Beginner-Bronze Compulsory

- The skating order of the elements is optional; elements may only be attempted once
- To be skated on half ice in simple program format with limited connecting steps
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each element missing, repeated or from a higher level

### ADULT 1 — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Forward marching
- Forward two-foot glide
- Forward swizzle (4-6 in a row)
- Forward snowplow stop on one or two feet

### ADULT 2 — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Forward skating across the width of the ice
- Forward one-foot glides, both feet
- Forward slalom
- Backward wiggles
- Backward swizzles, 4-6 in a row

### ADULT 3 — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Forward stroking with proper blade use
- Forward half-swizzle pumps on the circle, 6 to 8 in a row, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Forward chasses on a circle, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Backward skating to a long two-foot glide
- Backward snowplow stop, right and left

### ADULT 4 — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Forward outside edge on a circle, right and left
- Forward inside edge on a circle, right and left
- Forward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Hockey stop, both directions
- Backward one-foot glides, right and left

### ADULT 5 — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Backward outside edge and backward inside edge on a circle, right and left
- Backward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Forward outside three-turn, right and left
- Beginning two-foot spin (min. 2 revs.)

### ADULT 6 — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Forward stroking with crossover end patterns
- Backward stroking with crossover end patterns
- Forward inside three-turn, right and left
- T-stop
- Lunge
- Two-foot spin into one-foot spin (min. 2 revs. on one foot)

### ADULT BEGINNER — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Mazurka
- Waltz jump
- Forward beginning one-foot spin from backward crossovers (min. 2 revs.)
- Forward moving inside open mohawk (right and left), heel to instep
- Alternating right and left forward outside and inside edges across the width of the ice (one outside edge, right and left, one inside edge, right and left)

### ADULT HIGH BEGINNER — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Waltz jump
- Half flip
- Forward upright spin, minimum 3 revolutions
- Backward outside three-turn, right and left
- Alternating right and left backward outside and inside edges across the width of the ice (one outside edge, right and left, one inside edge, right and left)

### ADULT PRE-BRONZE — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Single toe loop
- Jump combination or sequence consisting of half-revolution jumps (half flip, half Lutz, half loop, waltz), toe loop or Salchow – maximum of 2 jumps in combination and 3 jumps in a sequence
- Forward upright spin, minimum 3 revolutions
- Two forward crossovers into a forward inside mohawk, step down, cross behind, step into one backward crossover and step to a forward inside edge, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Forward spiral (any edge)

### ADULT BRONZE — 1:30 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Single Salchow
- Jump combination or sequence consisting of half-revolution and/or full revolution jumps (no Lutz or Axel), maximum 2 jumps in combination and 3 jumps in a sequence
- Solo spin with no change of foot (min. 3 revolutions)
- Backward inside three-turn, right and left
- Spiral sequence (minimum 2 spirals), must change edge or foot

## Adult 1-6 Free Skate with Music

### GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:

- The skating order of the required elements is optional
- The elements are not restricted to the number of times element is executed, or length of glides, number of revolutions, etc. unless otherwise stated; connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program
- To be skated on full ice
- Skater must demonstrate the required elements and may use, but is not required to use, any additional elements from previous (lower) levels
- A 0.2 deduction will be taken for each required element missing and for those elements performed from a higher level

#### ADULT 1 — 1:40 MAX

##### ELEMENTS

- Forward marching
- Forward two-foot glide
- Forward swizzle (4-6 in a row)
- Forward snowplow stop, one or two feet

#### ADULT 2 — 1:40 MAX

##### ELEMENTS

- Forward skating across the width of the ice
- Forward one-foot glides
- Forward slalom
- Backward wiggles
- Backward swizzles, 4-6 in a row

#### ADULT 3 — 1:40 MAX

##### ELEMENTS

- Forward stroking with proper blade use
- Forward half-swizzle pumps on the circle, 6 to 8 in a row, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Backward skating to a long two-foot glide
- Forward chasses on a circle, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Backward snowplow stop, right and left

#### ADULT 4 — 1:40 MAX

##### ELEMENTS

- Forward outside edge on a circle, right and left
- Forward inside edge on a circle, right and left
- Forward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Backward one-foot glides, right and left
- Hockey stop, both directions

#### ADULT 5 — 1:40 MAX

##### ELEMENTS

- Backward outside edge on a circle, right and left
- Backward inside edge on a circle, right and left
- Backward crossovers, clockwise and counterclockwise
- Forward outside three-turn, right and left
- Beginning two-foot spin

#### ADULT 6 — 1:40 MAX

##### ELEMENTS

- Forward stroking with crossover end patterns
- Backward stroking with crossover end patterns
- Forward inside three-turn, right and left
- T-stop
- Lunge
- Two-foot spin into one-foot spin (min. 2 revs. on one foot)



# Adult Beginner - Bronze Free Skate Program with Music

**GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:**

- Skaters will skate to the music of their choice; vocal music is allowed
- To be skated on full ice
- The minimum number of required spin revolutions is indicated in parentheses following the spin description; revolutions must be in position.

**ADULT BEGINNER — 1:40 MAX**

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES	QUALIFICATIONS
Max 4 Jump Elements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jumps limited to bunny hop, mazurka, ballet and waltz jump</li> <li>• Max 1 combination or sequence consisting of only the allowed listed jumps</li> <li>• Max 2 of any same jump</li> </ul>	Max 2 Spins <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two forward upright spins, no change of foot, no flying entry (min. 3 revolutions)</li> </ul>	Connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program	Skaters may not have passed tests higher than Learn to Skate USA Free Skate 1

**ADULT HIGH BEGINNER — 1:40 MAX**

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES	QUALIFICATIONS
Max 4 Jump Elements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jumps limited to bunny hop, mazurka, ballet, stag, split, waltz, half flip, half Lutz, half loop, toe loop, Salchow</li> <li>• Max 1 combination or sequence consisting of only the allowed listed jumps</li> <li>• Max 2 of any same jump</li> </ul>	Max 2 Spins: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two upright spins, change of foot optional, no flying entry (min. 3 revolutions)</li> </ul>	Connecting moves and steps should be demonstrated throughout the program	Skaters may not have passed any U.S. Figure Skating free skate tests

**ADULT PRE-BRONZE — 1:40 MAX**

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES	QUALIFICATIONS
Max 4 Jump Elements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Max 2 combinations or sequences                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ 1 jump combination may contain 3 jumps, and the other may contain only 2 jumps</li> <li>◦ Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by an Axel-type jump</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Each jump may be repeated only once and only as part of a combination or sequence (maximum of 2 of any jump)</li> <li>• Only single and half-revolution jumps are permitted</li> <li>• No single Lutz, single Axel, double or triple jumps are permitted</li> </ul>	Max 2 Spins: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Max Level 1</li> <li>• Spins must be of different character (for definition, see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 E)</li> <li>• Min. 3 revs.</li> <li>• Spins with a flying entry are not permitted</li> <li>• <u>A two-foot spin is permitted as one of the spins at this level and is of a different character than a one-foot spin</u></li> </ul>	Connecting steps throughout the program are required	Skaters may not have passed tests higher than U.S. Figure Skating adult pre-bronze or pre-preliminary free skate

**ADULT BRONZE — 1:50 MAX**

JUMPS	SPINS	STEP SEQUENCES	QUALIFICATIONS
Max 4 Jump Elements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Max 2 combinations or sequences                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ 1 combination may contain 3 jumps, and the other may contain only 2 jumps</li> <li>◦ Jump sequence is any listed jump immediately followed by an Axel-type jump</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Each jump may be repeated only once and only as part of a combination or sequence (maximum of 2 of any jump)</li> <li>• All single jumps are permitted (except single Axel)</li> <li>• No single Axel, double or triple jumps are permitted</li> </ul>	Max 2 Spins: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Max Level 1</li> <li>• Spins must be of different character (for definition, see U.S. Figure Skating rule 4103 (E))</li> <li>• Min 3 revs. total if no change of foot</li> <li>• Min 3 revs. each foot if change of foot</li> <li>• Min 2 revs. in each position</li> <li>• No flying spins are permitted</li> </ul>	Max 1 Sequence: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 choreographic step sequence, fully utilizing at least half of the ice surface (may include moves in the field and spirals)</li> <li>• Additional moves in the field, spiral and step sequences will not be counted as elements but will be counted as transitions and marked as such</li> </ul>	Skaters may not have passed tests higher than U.S. Figure Skating adult bronze or preliminary free skate

# Spin Challenge

**GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:**

- Spins may be skated in any order
- Connecting steps are allowed but will not be taken into consideration when scoring
- Spins may not be repeated; only required elements may be included
- All events are skated on half-ice
- Minimum number of revolutions are noted in parentheses

**BEGINNER — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Upright one-foot spin (3)
- Upright back spin (3)
- Sit spin (3)

**HIGH BEGINNER — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Upright one-foot spin (4)
- Upright spin with change of foot (3 each foot)
- Sit spin (3)

**NO TEST — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Upright spin with change of foot (3 each foot)
- Sit spin (3)
- Camel spin (3)

**PRE-PRELIMINARY — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Spin with one change of position and no change of foot (6)
- Backward sit spin (3)
- Camel spin (4)

**PRELIMINARY — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Spin with one change of foot and one change of position (min. 3 each foot)
- Change sit spin (min 3. each foot)
- One position spin, skater's choice (upright, sit or camel) (4)

**ADULT BEGINNER — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Pivot
- Upright two-foot spin (2)

**ADULT PRE-BRONZE — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Upright one-foot spin (3)
- Upright two-foot spin (3)

**ADULT BRONZE — 1:30 MAX**

**ELEMENTS**

- Upright one-foot spin (3 revs.)
- Solo spin with no change of foot (3 revs.), must be different from the upright spin – may not fly

# Jumps Challenge

## GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:

- Each jump may be attempted twice; the best attempt will be counted
- To be skated on half-ice

### BEGINNER — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Waltz jump (from backward crossovers)
- Half flip or half Lutz
- Single Salchow

### PRELIMINARY — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Single flip
- Single Lutz
- Jump combination: Any single jump + single loop (may be Axel)

### NO TEST — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Single toe loop
- Single loop
- Jump combination: Any two half or single revolution jumps (no Axel)

### ADULT PRE-BRONZE — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Toe loop jump
- Half flip, half Lutz or half loop

### HIGH BEGINNER — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Waltz jump (from backward crossovers)
- Single Salchow
- Jump combination: waltz jump-toe loop

### ADULT BEGINNER — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Mazurka or ballet jump
- Waltz jump

### PRE-PRELIMINARY — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Single toe loop
- Single flip
- Jump combination: Any two half or single revolution jumps (no Axel)

### ADULT BRONZE — 1:15 MAX

#### ELEMENTS

- Salchow
- Toe loop
- Any single jump plus a toe loop combination (no Axels allowed)

# Solo Pattern Dance

## GENERAL EVENT PARAMETERS:

- Levels are based upon the skaters' highest pattern dance test passed
- A solo pattern dance competition event will consist of the skater performing two solo pattern dances
- The patterns to be skated depend upon which quarter of the year the competition is held. The skater will perform the two pattern dances listed for his/her level, based upon the date of the competition. If the competition falls over two quarters (for example, June 30–July 2), the dance will be selected based on the start date of the competition listed in the announcement (in this example, the second quarter).
- Skaters will complete both dances at each level. Dances will be scheduled at the discretion of the chief referee for each competition and may be competed consecutively or with a break in-between pattern dance groupings.

<b>PRELIMINARY</b>			
<b>JANUARY 1–MARCH 31</b>	<b>APRIL 1–JUNE 30</b>	<b>JULY 1–SEPTEMBER 30</b>	<b>OCTOBER 1–DECEMBER 31</b>
1. Dutch Waltz 2. Canasta Tango	1. Rhythm Blues 2. Dutch Waltz	1. Canasta Tango 2. Rhythm Blues	1. Rhythm Blues 2. Dutch Waltz

<b>PRE-BRONZE</b>			
<b>JANUARY 1–MARCH 31</b>	<b>APRIL 1–JUNE 30</b>	<b>JULY 1–SEPTEMBER 30</b>	<b>OCTOBER 1–DECEMBER 31</b>
1. Swing Dance 2. Cha-Cha	1. Fiesta Tango 2. Swing Dance	1. Cha-Cha 2. Fiesta Tango	1. Swing Dance 2. Cha-Cha

<b>ADULT PRELIMINARY</b>			
<b>Qualifications:</b> No higher than one pre-bronze dance test (partnered, solo, standard, adult/adult 21+ or adult 50+/masters)			
<b>SELECTED DANCES FOR THE SEASON (NUMBER OF SEQUENCES TO BE DANCED IN PARENTHESES)</b>			
<b>2020-21 2024-25</b>	<b>2021-22 2026-27</b>	<b>2022-23 2027-28</b>	<b>2023-24 2028-29</b>
Rhythm Blues (2) Canasta Tango (2)	Dutch Waltz (2) Canasta Tango (2)	Rhythm Blues (2) Canasta Tango (2)	Dutch Waltz (2) Rhythm Blues (2)

<b>ADULT PRE-BRONZE</b>			
<b>Qualifications:</b> The complete preliminary dance test and no higher than one bronze dance test (partnered, solo, standard, adult/adult 21+ or adult 50+/masters)			
<b>SELECTED DANCES FOR THE SEASON (NUMBER OF SEQUENCES TO BE DANCED IN PARENTHESES)</b>			
<b>2020-21 2024-25</b>	<b>2021-22 2026-27</b>	<b>2022-23 2027-28</b>	<b>2023-24 2028-29</b>
Dutch Waltz (2) Fiesta Tango (2)	Rhythm Blues (2) Swing Dance (2)	Canasta Tango (2) Swing Dance (2)	Canasta Tango (2) Cha-Cha (2)

# Showcase Events

Showcase events are open to skaters in the Basic, Free Skate, limited beginner, preliminary and adult bronze levels. Groups will be divided by number of entries and ages if possible. Skaters must enter at the same level as their free skate event or highest test level of skater's in the group ensemble or production number. If a free skate event is not being entered, skaters must enter at their current test level or one level higher.

Show costumes are permitted if they do not touch or drag on the ice. Costuming and make up for showcase programs should enhance the feeling created by the performance and reflect the meaning of the story or theme. Ornaments and hair accessories must be secure. No bobby pins, feathers, hair accessories or anything else that may fall to the ice and be hazardous to the skaters are allowed. (a 0.1 deduction will be taken). Props and scenery must be placed and removed by unaided singles and duet competitors within one minute on and off and by unaided ensemble contestants within two minutes for setup and two minutes for removal. A 0.1 deduction will be assessed by the referee against each judge's mark for every 10 seconds in excess of the time allowed for the performance, for handling props and scenery and for scenery assistance.

Performances will be judged from an entertainment standpoint for theatrical qualities. Technical skating skills and difficulty will not be rewarded as such; however, skating must be the major element of the performance and be of sufficient quality to support the selected theatrical elements. Unintended falls, poorly executed skating elements and obvious loss of control will reduce contestant's marks. Jump difficulty is not rewarded in showcase; therefore jumps, if choreographed, should be performed with style, flow and confidence. Theatrical elements evaluated will include energy, poise, acting, pantomime, eye contact, choreography, form/extension and the use of props and ice. The 6.0 judging system will be used. Deductions will be made for skaters including technical elements not permitted in the event description.

*\*For specific guidelines regarding the conduct of showcase competitions, refer to the nonqualifying showcase guidelines posted on [usfigureskating.org](http://usfigureskating.org).*

Showcase categories may include:

- Levels can be subdivided or combined, if necessary, depending on entry numbers and event set up to ensure performances are contested as per the guidelines.
- **Dramatic entertainment:** Programs should express intense emotional connection and investment in the music, choreography and theme concept through related skating movements, gestures and physical actions. The entire gamut of emotions may be expressed including intense joy and/or introspectiveness. Dramatic programs should not be depressing. Even if the emotion is sadness, there should be an enlivened feeling given to the audience.
- **Light entertainment:** Programs should express a carefree concept or storyline designed to uplift and entertain the audience through related skating movements, gestures and physical actions.
- **Duets:** Theatrical/artistic performances by any competitors.
- **Mini production ensembles:** Theatrical performances by three to seven competitors.
- **Production ensembles:** Theatrical performances by eight to 30 skaters. Theatre On Ice teams are eligible as production ensembles. NOTE: Skaters may enter only one each duet, mini production or production event.

# Showcase Events

LEVEL	ELEMENTS	QUALIFICATIONS	PROGRAM LENGTH
BASIC 1-6	Elements only from Basic 1-6 curriculum	Must not have passed any higher than Basic 6 level	Time: 1:00 max
PRE-FREE SKATE – FREE SKATE 6/ BEGINNER/HIGH BEGINNER/ADULT 1-6/ ADULT BEGINNER/ADULT HIGH BEGINNER	3 jump maximum. Half-rotation jumps only, plus the following full rotation jumps: Salchow and toe loop	May not have passed any official U.S. Figure Skating free skate or free dance tests	Time: 1:30 max
NO TEST	No prescribed or restricted elements	Must not have passed pre-preliminary free skate or any free dance tests	Time: 1:30 max
PRE-PRELIMINARY	No prescribed or restricted elements	Must have passed no higher than U.S. Figure Skating pre-preliminary or any free dance test	Time: 1:30 max
ADULT PRE-BRONZE	No prescribed or restricted elements	Must have passed no higher than adult pre-bronze free skate test; see National Showcase guidelines for more specific information regarding adults	Time: 1:40 max
PRELIMINARY/ADULT BRONZE	No prescribed or restricted elements.	Must have passed no higher than U.S. Figure Skating preliminary free skate or adult bronze free skate or free dance test; see National Showcase guidelines for more specific information regarding adults	Time: 1:40 max

## Interpretive

### COMPETITION FORMAT:

The Organizing Committee must pre-select and edit musical choices appropriate for these events. During the warm-up, skaters will hear the selection of music twice. Following the warm-up, all skaters except for the first skater will be escorted to a sound-proof locker room or another area of the arena. The first skater will hear the music one more time and then perform a program to the music. As each skater performs, the next skater in line will be allowed to hear the music for the third time before they perform to the music. The listening skater will not be allowed to view the performing skater.

**Levels:** Levels should be broken by ability with ages divided appropriately

**Judging Rules:** Skaters are judged on originality, pattern, technical (the ability to include jumps and spins) and music interpretation/expression

Spins and jumps performed must be appropriate to competition level.

**Time:** Music Duration: Pre-Free Skate – Free Skate 6: 1:00 max  
 Beginner – Preliminary: 1:00 max

**Coaching:** There is to be no instruction allowed during this event from coaches, parents or fellow skaters. Staging area must be kept clear except for ice monitor and listening competitor.



# Snowplow Sam Synchro and Synchro Skills 1-3

The Compete USA competition program is for Learn to Skate USA-level skaters who are interested in a first competition experience while taking the Synchro 1-4 badges to the next level.

In order to safely practice and compete, it is strongly recommended that skaters have mastered the elements of the Learn to Skate USA level in which they are skating.

## SNOWPLOW SAM — 2:10 MAX

<b>5 Elements</b> Number of Required Holds: <b>None</b> Any type of holds permitted 5-12 skaters Majority under 7 years of age	<b>One Circle Element</b> One configuration only Forward and backward skating permitted Must contain a forward inside or outside edge, one-foot glide and/or two-foot glide Travel and change of direction <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Line Element</b> One configuration only Forward only Must cover half to full ice Pivoting <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Block Element</b> One configuration only Forward only Must cover half to full ice Pivoting <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Wheel Element</b> One configuration only Only forward skating permitted Travel and change of direction <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Intersection Element</b> Must be two lines facing each other Must be a two-foot glide through point of intersection	<b>Additional Items for Snowplow Sam</b> Additional well-balanced SYS element <b>not</b> permitted Elements higher than Basic 6 <b>not</b> permitted Some common elements above Basic 6 are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mazurka</li> <li>• Half Flip</li> <li>• Mohawks</li> <li>• Waltz jumps</li> </ul>
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## SYNCHRO SKILLS 1 — 2:10 MAX

<b>5 Elements</b> Number of Required Holds: <b>None</b> Any type of holds permitted 8-16 skaters Majority under 9 years of age	<b>One Circle Element</b> One configuration Stroking from backward to forward is permitted Must contain a two-foot turn Must contain a forward inside and/or forward outside edge glide Travel and change of direction <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Line Element</b> One configuration Forward and/or backward skating Must cover half to full ice Pivoting <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Block Element</b> One configuration Must cover half to full ice Pivoting <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Wheel Element</b> One configuration Backward pumps only Travel and change of direction <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Intersection Element</b> Must be two lines facing each other One- or two-foot glide through point of intersection	<b>Additional Items for Synchro Skills 1</b> Additional well-balanced SYS elements <b>not</b> permitted Elements higher than Basic 6 <b>not</b> permitted Some common elements above Basic 6 are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mazurka</li> <li>• Half Flip</li> <li>• Mohawk</li> <li>• Waltz jumps</li> </ul>
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## SYNCHRO SKILLS 2 — 2:10 MAX

<b>5 Elements</b> Number of Required Holds: 2 different holds shown by the whole team Any type of holds permitted 8-16 skaters Majority under 12 years of age	<b>One Circle Element</b> One configuration Forward and backward skating permitted Must contain a forward three-turn Must contain a backward glide on an inside and/or outside edge Travel permitted Change of direction <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Line Element</b> One or two configurations Forward and backward skating permitted Must cover full ice Pivoting <b>not</b> permitted Change of configuration permitted	<b>One Block Element</b> One or two configurations Must cover full ice Pivoting and change of configuration are permitted	<b>One Wheel Element</b> One configuration Backward pumps and/or chasses only Travel and change of direction <b>not</b> permitted	<b>One Intersection Element</b> Must be two lines facing each other One or two foot glide through point of intersection	<b>Additional Items for Synchro Skills 2</b> Additional well-balanced SYS elements <b>not</b> permitted Elements higher than Free Skate 2 <b>not</b> permitted Common elements above Free Skate 2 are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Alternating backward crossovers to back outside edges</li> <li>• Waltz three-turns</li> <li>• Alternating mohawk/crossover sequence</li> <li>• Forward power three-turns</li> </ul> Movements permitted: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Split, stag, falling leaf</li> </ul>
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## SYNCHRO SKILLS 3 — 2:10 MAX

<b>5 Elements</b> Number of Required Holds: 2 different holds shown by the whole team Any type of holds permitted 8-16 skaters Majority at least 12 years of age	<b>One Circle Element</b> Forward and backward skating permitted Must contain a mohawk Must contain a backward glide on an inside or outside edge Travel, change of direction, and change of configuration are permitted	<b>One Line Element</b> Must include forward and backward skating Must have two different configurations Must cover full ice Pivoting is permitted	<b>One Block Element</b> Must have two different configurations Must cover full ice Pivoting is permitted	<b>One Wheel Element</b> Backward pumps and/or chasses Travel, change of direction, and change of configuration are permitted	<b>One Intersection Element</b> Backward pumps and/or chasses Travel, change of direction, and change of configuration are permitted	<b>Additional Items for Synchro Skills 3</b> Additional well-balanced SYS elements are permitted
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**JUDGES' DEDUCTIONS**  
(APPLIES TO SNOWPLOW SAM SYNCHRO AND ALL SYNCHRO SKILLS LEVELS)

DESCRIPTION	PENALTY
Costume/prop violation (see costume guidelines)	0.2 from the component mark
Costume failure	0.2 from the component mark
Program time violation every 5 seconds lacking or in excess	0.2 from both marks for every 5 seconds lacking or in excess
Fall, 1 skater (each time)	0.2 from technical mark
Fall, more than 1 skater at one time (fall multiple skaters at the same time)	0.4 from technical mark
Maximum fall deduction per element	0.6 maximum fall deduction per element from technical mark
Element not according to requirements	0.2 from technical mark
Omission of an element (not attempted)	0.6 from technical mark
Illegal element (see U.S. Figure Skating rulebook)	1.0 deduction from both marks
Non-permitted element (see U.S. Figure Skating rulebook)	0.5 deduction from both marks
Holds (incorrect number and not shown by whole team)	0.2 from technical mark per missing hold

**ELIGIBILITY RULES:**

- All skaters on the team must either be full U.S. Figure Skating members or members of Learn to Skate USA. All Learn to Skate USA synchronized skating teams must be registered with U.S. Figure Skating and have a team number.
- Skaters on the team may have passed the pre-preliminary moves in the field, freestyle and/or dance test but no higher.
- Skaters on the team who have passed the preliminary or higher moves in the field, freestyle and/or ice dance test(s)\* are ineligible to compete in Snowplow Sam Synchro and Synchro Skills 1-3.
- The skater's test level is as of the competition entry deadline.
- No skater may compete on multiple Learn to Skate USA synchronized skating teams.

*\*Skaters may pass two of the three required dance tests for the pre-bronze level and still be eligible to compete in Snowplow Sam Synchro and Synchro Skills 1-3. Once a skater has passed all three of the required pre-bronze dance tests, the skater is ineligible to compete in Snowplow Sam Synchro and Synchro Skills 1-3.*

**AGE/NUMBER OF SKATERS:**

- The ages for Learn to Skate USA synchronized skating teams are as of the preceding July 1. If the majority of the team is younger than the listed age, consider skating up to the level that best meets the skaters' skill levels.
- Each Synchro Skills team must have between 8-16 skaters. A Snowplow Sam Synchro team must have between 5-12 skaters. Teams may have a maximum of four alternates listed on their roster, in addition to the maximum number permitted on the ice for their respective level.

**COSTUME RULES/ILLEGAL ELEMENTS:**

- Learn to Skate USA synchronized skating teams should follow the synchronized skating costume guidelines.
- Illegal elements and non-permitted elements apply to all Synchro Skills levels. (see rulebook)

